## Table 1: Pros and Cons of Five Qualitative Data Analysis Software Packages\*

(Updated: Sept 15, 2014)\*\*

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Software	Pros	Cons
ATLAS.ti for Windows http://www.atlasti.com/index.html	-sophisticated QDA program -support text, PDF, survey, audio, video and graphical files -lots of built-in functions for coding, retrieving, analyzing, visualizing and exporting -very responsive to enquiries and suggestions -lots of online and face-to- face training opportunities -growing in popularity -allow for team work	-use a unique coding system that is not visually hierarchical, although achieving the same purposes -many data sources are not stored inside the ATLAS.ti hermeneutic unit; need to use caution to keep track of the locations of original files
NVivo for Windows http://www.qsrinternational.com/	-sophisticated QDA program -support text, PDF, survey, audio, video and graphical files -lots of built-in functions for coding, retrieving, analyzing, visualizing and exporting -responsive to enquiries and suggestions -face-to-face training workshops are regularly scheduled -allow for team work	-some functions are not intuitive and therefore take time to learn by reading the manual or by viewing the online tutorials -some query functions are not intuitive therefore take time to learn
MAXQDA for Windows http://www.maxqda.com/	<ul> <li>-sophisticated QDA program</li> <li>-support text, PDF, survey,</li> <li>audio, video and graphical</li> <li>files</li> <li>-lots of built-in functions for</li> <li>coding, retrieving, analyzing,</li> <li>visualizing and exporting</li> <li>-program is very easy to</li> <li>learn and intuitive</li> <li>-the built-in query tools,</li> <li>mixed methods tabs and</li> </ul>	-not many users in Canada or the United States at the moment compared to ATLAS.ti and NVivo; therefore lack a community of users

MAXDictio tab (at an extra cost) are very easy to learn and well-suited for qualitative and mixed methods research -MAXReader is available FREE of charge for people who do not have the software to view the documents -lots of free online tutorials available on website -allow for team work -sophisticated QDA program -support text, PDF, survey, audio, video and graphical	-lack of training opportunities; looks like users have to learn this
files -lots of built-in functions for coding, retrieving, analyzing, visualizing and exporting -online automated training tutorials are available	product on their own -may not be as quick in product development as other QDA products
	-fewer users in Canada or
QDA program -easy storage e.g. on a cloud -does not take up a large space on the computer if at	the United States at the moment compared to ATLAS.ti and NVivo; therefore lack a community
	<ul> <li>cost) are very easy to learn and well-suited for qualitative and mixed methods research</li> <li>-MAXReader is available</li> <li>FREE of charge for people who do not have the software to view the documents</li> <li>-lots of free online tutorials available on website</li> <li>-allow for team work</li> <li>-sophisticated QDA program</li> <li>-support text, PDF, survey, audio, video and graphical files</li> <li>-lots of built-in functions for coding, retrieving, analyzing, visualizing and exporting</li> <li>-online automated training tutorials are available</li> <li>-a well-built, easy to use QDA program</li> <li>-easy storage e.g. on a cloud</li> <li>-does not take up a large</li> </ul>

Software	Characteristics
ATLAS.ti for Mac	-Visibly different layout than Windows version
	-Intuitive placement of icons and functions for easier
	analysis
	-Some features are even better than the Windows version –
	those improvements will appear in ATLAS.ti version 8
	coming out in 2015
MAXQDA for Mac	-The only software that has the same functions as its
	Windows version
	-The company, even though based in Germany, is very
	responsive to provide feedback for questions about different
	versions
NVivo for Mac	-Different layout than Windows version
	-Some functions not yet available for Mac version

\*The contents in this table are the opinions solely of the author. For any corrections or suggestions, please email me at <u>nevilleli09@gmail.com</u> or refer to my research website <u>nevilleliresearch.weebly.com</u> Thanks. – Neville Li

\*\*I am strictly a Windows user and trainer/consultant, therefore my evaluation of the Mac version for ATLAS.ti, MAXQDA and NVivo is limited and to the best of my ability. Mac users are encouraged to check out the respective company websites for more information on the latest products and updates.

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